

Te Wairere Learning Resource Centre

APA 6th Referencing – Snapshot

When quoting directly or indirectly (paraphrase) from a source, the source **must be acknowledged by you!**

The full bibliographic details of all the sources that you utilise for your assignment must be recorded in a **Reference List** at the end of your assignment. The references are entered in alphabetical order by the author’s surname.

IN-TEXT	
<p>Direct quotation: use “quotation marks” around the quote and include the page number(s). “Pathogens that cause bacterial conjunctivitis vary between adults and children” (Rutter & Newby, 2012, p. 45). Alternatively: Rutter and Newby (2012) state that “various pathogens that cause bacterial conjunctivitis” (p. 45). Indirect quotation (Paraphrase): does not require quotation marks or page numbers While conjunctivitis does not differentiate between gender, age does influence how it impacts upon a patient (Rutter & Newby, 2012). Citations from a secondary source: Tomasello (1992) asserted that children learn words within usage-based, grammatical contexts (as cited in Nelson, 2007). Alternatively: As Hall (1977) asserts, “culture also defines boundaries of different groups” (as cited in Samovar & Porter, 1997, p. 14). <u>Note:</u> When you cite material that appears in a secondary source, e.g. Nelson, the reference list entry must be for what you used, not the original unless you actually read that source.</p>	
EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY RESOURCE TYPE	
In a reference list	In-text citation
<p>1. Book with one author Fawcett, J. (2009). <i>Evaluating research for evidence based nursing practice</i>. Philadelphia, PA: F. A. Davis. <u>Note:</u> The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters. <u>Note:</u> Location: Inside America city & state or outside America city & country</p>	<p>(Fawcett, 2009) or Fawcett (2009) compares ..</p>
<p>2. Book with 2 to 5 authors. Refer to full APA guide for 6 or more authors. Thoreau, M., & Ellis, J. (2001). <i>Communication in practice: Skills for the workplace</i>. Auckland, New Zealand: Pearson Education. Brock, A., Dodds, S., Jarvis, P., & Olusoga, Y. (2009). <i>Perspectives on play: Learning for life</i>. Essex, England: Pearson Education. <u>Note:</u> Use & between authors names, except when paraphrasing in text. When a work has 3, 4, or 5 authors cite all authors the first time, and in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by <i>et al.</i> Always use both author’s names for entries containing 2 authors.</p>	<p>(Thoreau & Ellis, 2001) (Brock, Dodds, Javis, & Olusoga, 2009) then (Brock et al., 2009)</p>
<p>3. Book chapter in edited book Young, S. (2010). Playing with song. In C. Cable, L. Miller & G. Goodliff (Eds.), <i>Working with children in the early years</i> (pp. 172-180). Abingdon, England: Routledge. <u>Note:</u> Include the page numbers after the book title. If a new edition cite as (2nd ed., pp. 172-180)</p>	<p>(Young, 2010) or According to Young (2010) ...</p>
<p>4. Edited book Reed, M., & Canning, N. (Eds.). (2010). <i>Reflective practice in the early years</i>. Los Angeles, CA: Sage. <u>Note:</u> Ed. Indicates a single editor</p>	<p>(Reed & Canning, 2010)</p>
<p>5. Conference Paper Leadbetter, D., & Paterson, B. (2005). <i>From moral panic to moral action: Social policy and violence in human services</i>. Paper presented at the High Risk Interventions in Human Services: Examining The Safety of High Risk Interventions with Children and Young People an International Symposium for Researchers Policy Makers Advocates and System Providers, Cornell University, New York, NY. Retrieved from http://hdl.handle.net/1893/1472</p>	<p>(Leadbetter & Paterson, 2005, Month) - If month known (Leadbetter & Paterson, 2005) - If month not known</p>
<p>6. Course handout/lecture Brown, P. (2004). <i>Lecture 3: MKTG200-04B</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Moodle. <u>Note:</u> Put format in square brackets: e.g. [PowerPoint slides] [Lecture notes]</p>	<p>(Brown, 2004)</p>

<p>7. Film Redford, R. (Director). (1980). <i>Ordinary people</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures. <i>Note: For films, DVDs etc use [Motion picture]. Give the country of origin and name of studio.</i></p>	(Redford, 1980)
<p>8. Journal article with DOI (digital object identifier) Smith, S. (2006). Spelling in adults: The combined influences of language skills and reading experience. <i>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</i>, 35(5), 447-470. doi: 10.1007/s10936-006-9024-9 <i>Note: DOIs are a stable retrieval link for online articles, so no other retrieval information is necessary.</i></p>	(Smith, 2006)
<p>9. Journal article with <u>no</u> DOI (retrieved from database). Ingram, R. (2005). Top of the eco-tree. <i>Australian Gourmet Traveller</i>, 5(1), 56. Retrieved from Hospitality & Tourism Complete database. <i>Note: Give the name of the database.</i></p>	(Ingram, 2005)
<p>10. Journal article: Print Smyth, N., & Ikin, M. (2009). Aria design: Hapene-made in New Zealand. <i>Journal of Best Practice in Applied and Maori/Indigenous Vocational Training</i> (1), 183-102.</p>	(Smyth & Ikin, 2009)
<p>11. Journal article: Internet Harris, J. (2003). In praise of unprincipled ethics. <i>Journal of Medical Ethics</i>, 29, 303-306. Retrieved from http://jme.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/29/5/303? <i>Note: If article has a DOI use instead of Retrieved from</i></p>	(Harris, 2003)
<p>12. Magazine article (popular/general interest/trade) Ombler, K. (2010, October/November). Concert pays dividends. <i>TRAVELinc</i>, 35. <i>Note: Full date is used for weekly magazines; month and year for monthly</i></p>	(Ombler, 2010)
<p>13. Newspaper article Churchouse, N. (2007, May 28). More to Maori tourism than just hangi and haka. <i>The Press</i>, p. B7. <i>Note: Include p. or pp. Before the page number</i></p>	(Churchouse, 2007)
<p>14. Newspaper article with no author Clueless men let side down. (2010, November 4). <i>The New Zealand Herald</i>, p. A3. <i>Note: You can abbreviate the title and use double quotation marks ("Clueless men," 2010).</i></p>	(Clueless men let side down, 2010)
<p>15. Personal Communication Includes: letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews <i>Note: No reference list entry is required</i></p>	(T. Smith, personal communication, February 18, 2004)
<p>16. Thesis: Unpublished thesis or Dissertation Ross, C. (2005). <i>Integrating voices: A grounded theory of women's learning in community</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand.</p>	(Ross, 2005)
<p>17. Thesis: online Bennison, C. (2008). <i>Emergency Nurses' perceptions of the impact of postgraduate education on their practice in New Zealand</i> (Master's thesis, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand). Retrieved from http://www.nzno.org.nz/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=qWOK49U1%2fg8%3d&tabid=421</p>	(Bennison, 2008)
<p>18. Webpages New child vaccine gets funding boost. (2001). Retrieved from http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp O'Malley, P. (n.d.). <i>In praise of secrecy: The ethical foundations of public relations</i> (Part 1). Retrieved from http://www.aboutpublicrelations.net/ucomalleya.htm <i>Note: If no date can be determined enter n.d.</i></p>	(“New child vaccine,” 2001) (O'Malley, n.d.)
<p>19. Google images Rotorua geyser [Image]. (2006). Retrieved from http://image06.webshots.com/6/6/85/22/82868522Z_PhUkX_fs.jpg</p>	(Rotorua geyser, 2006)
<p>20. Google Books Capon, B. (2005). <i>Botany for gardeners</i>. Cambridge, England: Timber Press. Available from Google books.</p>	(Capon, 2005)

Please refer to the APA 6th PDF on e-campus for a more comprehensive overview or ask for assistance from the Librarians at the Learning Resource Centre.